# RESOLUTION NO. 2022-92

A RESOLUTION OF THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF BRIGHTON, COLORADO, MAKING CERTAIN FINDINGS OF FACT REGARDING THE PROPOSED ANNEXATION OF AN APPROXIMATE 95.105 ACRES OF CONTIGUOUS LAND, KNOWN AS THE MAGPIE PROPERTY ANNEXATION, IN THE SOUTHWEST QUARTER OF SECTION 11, THE EAST ONE HALF OF SECTION 11, THE WEST ONE HALF OF SECTION 12, AND THE NORTH HALF OF SECTION 14, TOWNSHIP 1 SOUTH, RANGE 66 WEST, OF THE 6TH PRINCIPAL MERIDIAN, COUNTY OF ADAMS, STATE OF COLORADO

WHEREAS, the City Council of the City of Brighton, Colorado, at a Regular Meeting on July 5, 2022, passed Resolution No. 2022-78, finding the petition for annexation of the hereinafter described parcel of land to be in substantial compliance with the requirements of Colo. Rev. Stat. § 31-12-107(1); and

WHEREAS, City staff has provided notice of the public hearing on the proposed annexation by publication once a week for four consecutive weeks and by registered mail to the Clerk of the Board of County Commissioners, the County Attorney, the school district, and to any special district having territory in the area to be annexed; and

WHEREAS, the City Council has completed a public hearing to determine if the proposed annexation complies with C.R.S. §§ 31-12-104 and 31-12-105, to establish eligibility for annexation.

NOW THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, BY THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF BRIGHTON, COLORADO, AS FOLLOWS:

Section 1. That the City Council of the City of Brighton, Colorado, hereby finds and concludes with regard to the annexation of the territory described in Exhibit A, attached hereto and incorporated herein, that not less than one-sixth of the perimeter of the area proposed to be annexed is contiguous with the existing boundaries of the City of Brighton, Colorado; and therefore, because of such contiguity, a community of interest exists between the territory proposed to be annexed and the City of Brighton; that the territory to be annexed is urban or will be urbanized in the near future; and that the territory proposed to be annexed is integrated or is capable of being integrated with the City of Brighton, Colorado.

Section 2. That the City Council finds and determines that no land held in identical ownership has been divided or included without written consent of the owner thereof; that no annexation proceedings have been commenced by another municipality; that the annexation will not result in the detachment of the area from a school district; that the annexation will not result in the extension of a municipal boundary more than three miles; that the City of Brighton has in place a plan for the area; and that in establishing the boundaries of the area to be annexed, the entire width of any street or alley is included within the area annexed.

Section 3. That an election is not required, and no additional terms or conditions are to be imposed upon the area to be annexed.

Section 4. This Resolution is effective as of the date of its adoption.

RESOLVED this 16th day of August, 2022.

CITY OF BRIGHTON, COLORADO

GREGORY MILLS, Mayor

ATTEST:

NATALIE HOEL, City Clerk

APPROVED AS TØ FORM:

YASMINA SHAVSH, Assistant City Attorney

# Exhibit A Legal Description (s)

# Overall Legal Description

#### SURVEYOR'S DESCRIPTION - ANNEXATION BOUNDARY:

A PARCEL OF LAND IN THE SOUTHWEST QUARTER OF SECTION 11, THE EAST ONE HALF OF SECTION 11, THE WEST ONE HALF OF SECTION 12, AND THE NORTH HALF OF SECTION 14, TOWNSHIP IS SOUTH, RANGE 68 WEST OF THE SIGHT PRINCIPAL MERIDAM, COUNTY OF ADAMS, STATE OF COLORADO, BEING MORE PARTICULARLY DESCRIBED AS FOLLOWS.

COMMENCING AT THE SOUTHEAST CORNER OF SAID SECTION 11 AND CONSIDERING THE SOUTH HINE OF THE SOUTHEAST QUARTER TO BEAR SOUTH BY STUP EAST, WITH ALL BEAR NOS HEREIN CONTAINED RELATIVE THESETO.

THENCE NORTH 00"4"02" WEST ALONG THE EAST LINE OF THE SOUTHEAST QUARTER OF SECTION 11 A DISTANCE OF 1,024.31 FEET TO THE POINT OF BEGINNING.

THENCE SOUTH 35°29°10" WEST A DISTANCE OF 2,305.50 FEET TO THE SOUTH RIGHT-OF WAY UNE OF EAST 152ND AVENUE,

THENCE ALONG SAID SOUTH RIGHT-OF-WAY LINE THE FOLLOWING SIX (8) COURSES:

- 1) NORTH 80°57'07" WEST A DISTANCE OF 1,223 38 FEET TO A POINT ON THE EAST LINE OF THE NORTHWEST QUARTER OF SAID SECTION 14.
- 2) NORTH 80°58'27" WEST A DISTANCE OF 673.12 FEET,
- 3) SOUTH 02"48'49" WEST A DISTANCE OF 40,00 FEET;
- 4) NORTH 80°50°15° WEST ALSO BEING THE NORTH LINE OF WILLMANN-SWITH SUBDIVISION, RECORDED AT RECEPTION NO. 200203500°0223 IN THE REDORDS OF THE ADAMS COUNTY CLERK AND RECORDER'S OFFICE. A DISTANCE OF 103 86 FEET,
- 5) NORTH 19'54'45' EAST A DISTANCE OF 42.54 FEET,
- 8) NORTH 89'58'27" WEST A DISTANCE OF 97'1.15 FEET TO A POINT ON THE EAST LINE OF BROMLEY HILL ANNEXATION PLAT, RECORDED AT RECEPTION NO. 2007000044270 IN SAID ADAMS COUNTY RECORDS.

THENCE NORTH 40"25"31" EAST ALONG SAID EAST LINE A DISTANCE OF 48 10 FEET TO A POINT ON THE BOUNDARY LINE OF ANNEXATION MAP RECORDED AT FILE 18, MAP 293 IN SAID ADAMS COUNTY RECORDS.

THENCE ALONG SAID BOUNDARY LINE OF ANNEXATION MAP THE FOLLOWING TWO  $\langle z \rangle$  COURSES:

- 1) SOUTH 80°58'27" EAST A DISTANCE OF 78.40 FEET,
- 2) NORTH 49"24"03" EAST A DISTANCE OF 101.37 FEET,

THENCE BOUTH 80'58'27' EAST A DISTANCE OF 153.57 FEET TO A POINT ON THE SOUTHEASTERLY RIGHT-OF-WAY LINE OF THE BURLINGTON NORTHERN (C.B. AND Q.) RALLWAY,

THENCE ALONG SAID SOUTHEASTERLY RIGHT-OF WAY LINE THE FOLLOWING TWO (2) COURSES.

- 1) NORTH 49°24'57" EAST A DISTANCE OF 1,936 16 FEET,
- 2) NORTH 49"23"21" EAST A DISTANCE OF 2,598.66 FEET,

THENCE SOUTH 63°55'12" EAST A DISTANCE OF 619.38 FEET,

THENCE SOUTH 35°23°10" WEST A DISTANCE OF 765.30 FEET TO A POINT ON THE EAST LINE OF THE SOUTHEAST QUARTER OF SECTION 11;

THENCE SOUTH 00"44"00" EAST ALONG SAID EAST LINE A DISTANCE OF 67 87 FEET TO THE POINT OF BEGINNING.

SAID PARCEL CONTAINS AN AREA OF 4,142,765 SQUARE FEET, OR 65 165 ACRES, MORE OR

# Individual Legal Descriptions

#### SURVEYOR'S DESCRIPTION - MATHIS PARCEL 1:

A PARCEL OF LAND IN THE SOUTHWEST QUARTER OF SECTION 11. TOWNSHIP 1 SOUTH RANGE SE WEST OF THE SIXTH PRINCIPAL MERIDIAN COUNTY OF ADAMS, STATE OF COLORADO, SEING MORE PARTICULARLY DESCRIBED AS FOLLOWS

COMMENCING AT THE SOUTH QUARTER CORNER OF SAID SECTION 11 AND CONSIDERING THE SOUTH LINE OF THE SOUTHEAST QUARTER TO BEAR SOUTH 90"57"UP EAST, WITH ALL BEARINGS HEREIN CONTAINED RELATIVE THERETO,

THENCE NORTH 78°04'22" WEST A DISTANCE OF 213.13 FEET TO A POINT ON THE NORTH RIGHT-OF-WAY LINE OF EAST 152ND AVENUE AND THE POINT OF BEGINN

THENCE NORTH 85'58'27" WEST ALONG SAID NORTH RIGHT-OF-WAY LINE A DISTANCE OF 513.14 FEET TO THE EAST RIGHT-OF-WAY LINE OF THE SPEER CANAL

THENCE ALONG SAID EAST RIGHT-OF-WAY LINE OF SPEER CANAL THE FOLLOWING TWO

1) ALCING A NON-TANGENT CURVE TO THE LEFT HAVING A CENTRAL ANGLE OF SPASSAL ARADUS OF ALST FEET, ALARC LENGTH OF 38 AFFECT AND A CHORD THAT BEARS NORTH 59 AFFECT AND A CHORD THAT BEARS NORTH 59 AFFECT AND A CHORD THAT BEARS NORTH STATS WEST A DISTANCE OF 38 59 FEET, 19 AFFECT AND A CHORD THAT WAS A DISTANCE OF 51 AFFECT TO THE SUMMERSTERLY BIGHT-OF-WART LINE OF THE BURLINGTON NORTHERN (C.B. AND Q.) RAILWAY.

THENCE NORTH 40'04'57' EAST ALONG SAID SOUTHEASTERLY RIGHT-OF-WAY LINE A DISTANCE OF 30899 FEET TO THE WEST LINE OF THE BURLINGTON EXTENSION DITCH.

THENCE ALONG SAID WEST LINE THE FOLLOWING THREE IS COURSES.

1) BOUTH 40"5518" EAST A DISTANCE OF 186.70 FEET, 2) SOUTH 60"0747" EAST A DISTANCE OF 134"56 FEET, 3) SOUTH 36"5627" EAST A DISTANCE OF 110 50 FEET TO THE POINT OF BEGINNING

SALD PARCEL CONTAINS AN AREA OF 70,498 SQUARE FEET, OR 1,618 ACRES, MORE OR

## SURVEYOR'S DESCRIPTION - BURLINGTON EXTENSION DITCH:

A PARCEL OF LAND IN THE SOUTHWEST QUARTER OF SECTION 11, TOWNSHIP 1 SOUTH, RANGE 66 WEST OF THE SIXTH PRINCIPAL MERICIAN, COUNTY OF ADAMS, STATE OF COLDRADO, BEING MORE PARTICULARLY DESCRIBED AS FOLLOWS

COMMENCING AT THE SOUTH QUARTER CORNER OF SAID SECTION 11 AND CONSIDERING THE SOUTH LINE OF THE SOUTHEAST QUARTER TO BEAR SOUTH BY 57'07" EAST, WITH ALL BEARINGS HEREIN CONTAINED RELATIVE THERETO,

THENCE NORTH RESERVE WEST A DISTANCE OF 213 13 FEET TO THE INTERSECTION OF THE NORTH RIGHT-OF-WAY LINE OF EAST 152ND AVENUE AND THE WEST LINE OF THE BURLINGTON DITCH, AND THE POINT OF BEGINNING.

THENCE ALONG SAID WEST LINE OF THE BURLINGTON DITCH THE FOLLOWING THREE (3) COURSES.

1) NORTH BE'SEZT' MEST A DISTANCE OF 110 02 FEET.

3) NORTH BUTCH? MEST A DISTANCE OF 124 59 FEET.

5) NORTH BUTCH? MEST A DISTANCE OF 124 FIFET TO THE SOUTHEASTERLY.

RIGHT-OF-WAY LINE OF THE BURLINGTON MORTHERN (C.B. AND Q.) RALWAY.

THENCE NORTH 40/2457" EAST ALONG SAID SOUTHEASTERLY RIGHT-OF-WAY LINE A DISTANCE OF 25:00 FEET TO THE

EAST LINE OF SAID BURLINGTON DITCH,

THENCE ALONG SAID EAST LINE THE FOLLOWING THREE (S) COURSES

1) SOUTH ACTSOCK EAST A DISTANCE OF 177.74 FEET 2) SOUTH ROUTH? EAST A DISTANCE OF 125 08 FEET. 3) SOUTH 96°58°27° EAST A DISTANCE OF 140.55 FEET TO SAID NORTH RIGHT-OF-WAY LINE OF EAST 152ND AVENUE.

BAID PARCEL CONTAINS AN AREA OF 10,000 SQUARE FEET, OR 0,248 ACRES, MORE OR LESS

#### SURVEYOR'S DESCRIPTION - MATHIS PARCEL 2:

A PARCEL OF LAND IN THE SOUTH HALF OF SECTION 11, TOWNSHIP 1 SOUTH, RANGE 66 WEST OF THE SIXTH PRINCIPAL MERIDIAN, COUNTY OF ADAMS, STATE OF COLORADO, BEING MORE PARTICULARLY DESCRIBED AS FOLLOWS:

COMMENCING AT THE SOUTH QUARTER CORNER OF SAID SECTION 11 AND CONSIDERING THE SOUTH LINE OF THE SOUTHEAST QUARTER TO BEAR SOUTH 80°57'07" EAST, WITH ALL BEARINGS HEREIN CONTAINED RELATIVE THERETO,

THEMCE NORTH 74"48"16" EAST A DISTANCE OF 100 17 FEET TO A POINT ON THE NORTH RIGHT-OF-WAY LINE OF EAST 152ND AVENUE AND THE POINT OF BEGINNING

THENCE ALONG BAID NORTH LINE THE FOLLOWING TWO (2) COURSES.

- 1) NORTH BUSTON WEST A DISTANCE OF 184 15 FEET TO A POINT ON THE WEST LINE OF SAID SOUTHEAST QUARTER OF SECTION 11, 2) WORTH 80"9827" WEST A DISTANCE OF 174.36 FEET TO THE EAST LINE OF THE BURLINGTON DITCH,
- THENCE ALONG BAID EAST LINE THE FOLLOWING THREE (3) COURSES

1) NORTH 36'56'27' WEST A DISTANCE OF 140 55 FEET, 2) NORTH 80'07'47' WEST A DISTANCE OF 125.00 FEET, 3) NORTH 40'55'08' WEST A DISTANCE OF 177.74 FEET TO THE SOUTHEASTERLY RIGHT-0F-WAY LINE OF THE BURLINGTON NORTHERN (C.B. AND Q.) RAILWAY,

THENCE NORTH 40°24'57" EAST ALONG SAID SOUTHEASTERLY LINE A DISTANCE OF

THENCE SOUTH 00"16"40" WEST A DISTANCE OF 856 02 FEET TO THE POINT OF

SAID PARCEL CONTAINS AN AREA OF 342,081 SQUARE FEET, OR 7 874 ACRES, MORE

### SURVEYOR'S DESCRIPTION - EAST 152ND AVENUE PARCEL:

A PARIOEL OF LAND IN THE SOUTH HALF OF SECTION 11 AND THE NORTH HALF OF SECTION 14. TOWNSHIP 1 SOUTH, RANGE 69 WEST OF THE SIXTH PRINCIPAL MERIDIAN, COUNTY OF ADAMS, STATE OF COLORADO, BEING MORE PARTICULARLY DESCRIBED AS FOLLOWS.

COMMENCING AT THE SOUTHEAST CORNER OF SAID SECTION 11 AND CONSIDERING THE SOUTH LINE OF THE SOUTHEAST QUARTER TO BEAR SOUTH 69"57"07" EAST, WITH ALL BEARINGS HEREIN CONTAINED RELATIVE THERETO,

THENCE NORTH 88"41"49" WEST A DISTANCE OF 1,360.60 FEET TO A POINT ON THE NORTH RIGHT-OF-WAY LINE OF EAST 150ND AVENUE AND THE POINT OF BEGINNING.

THENCE SOUTH 95°29°10" WEST A DISTANCE OF 73.55 FEET TO THE SOUTH RIGHT-OF-WAY LINE OF SAID EAST 152ND AVENUE.

THENCE ALONG SAID SOUTH FIGHT OF WAY LINE THE FOLLOWING SIX (6) COURSES.

- 1) MORTH 60'S707' WEST A DISTANCE OF 1,223'38 FEET TO A POINT ON THE EAST LINE OF THE NORTHWEST QUARTER OF SAID SECTION 14.
- 2) NORTH 80/58/27 WEST A DISTANCE OF 673 12 FEET; 3) SOUTH 02/48/40 WEST A DISTANCE OF 40/02 FEET;
- 3) SOUTH CET 4931 WEST ALISO BEING THE NORTH LINE OF WILLMANN-SMITH SUBDIVISION, RECORDED AT REC. NO. 2002/30078233 IN THE RECORDS OF THE ADAMS COUNTY CLERK AND RECORDERS OFFICE A DISTANCE OF 103-06 FEET, 5) NORTH 1975445 EAST A DISTANCE OF 42-34 FEET, 6) MORTH 1975445 EAST A DISTANCE OF 37-15 FEET TO A POINT ON THE EAST LINE OF BROWLEY HILL ANNEXATION PLAT, RECORDED AT RECEPTION NO. 2007/3000044279 IN SIAD ADAMS COUNTY RECORDS.

#### SURVEYOR'S DESCRIPTION - SURABIAN PARCEL:

A PARCEL OF LAND IN THE SOUTHEAST QUARTER OF SECTION 11, TOWNSHIP 1 SOUTH. RANGE 56 WEST OF THE SIXTH PRINCIPAL MERIDIAN, COUNTY OF ADAMS, STATE OF COLORADO, BEING MORE PARTICULARLY DESCRIBED AS FOLLOWS:

COMMENCING AT THE SOUTH QUARTER CORNER OF SAID SECTION 11 AND CONSIDERING THE SOUTH LINE OF THE SOUTHEAST QUARTER TO BEAR SOUTH 80°57'07" EAST, WITH ALL BEARINGS HEREIN CONTAINED RELATIVE THERETO,

THENCE NORTH 74"48"16" EAST A DISTANCE OF 190, 17 FEET TO A POINT ON THE NORTH RIGHT-OF-WAY LINE OF EAST 152ND AVENUE AND THE POINT OF BEGINNING

THENCE NORTH (0016/401 EAST A DISTANCE OF 858 92 FEET TO A POINT ON THE SOUTHEASTERLY RIGHT-OF-WAY LINE OF THE BURLINGTON NORTHERN (C.B. AND Q.) RALLWAY.

THENCE NORTH 49'2457' ALONG SAID SOUTHEASTERLY LINE A DISTANCE OF 644 36 FEET

THENCE BOUTH 00°18'27" WEST A DISTANCE OF 1,276.53 FEET TO A POINT ON THE NORTHERLY RIGHT-OF-WAY LINE OF EAST 152ND AVENUE.

THENCE ALONG SAID NORTHERLY LINE THE FOLLOWING FIVE (5) COURSES.

- 1) NORTH 60°57'07" WEST A DISTANCE OF 428 88 FEET, 2) SOUTH 60°02'55" WEST A DISTANCE OF 5 00 FEET, 3) NORTH 80°57'07" WEST A DISTANCE OF 10 00 FEET, 4) NORTH 90°02'53" EAST A DISTANCE OF 5 00 FEET,
- 5) NORTH 80°57'07" WEST A DISTANCE OF 47 98 FEET TO THE POINT OF BEGINNING.

AID PARCEL CONTAINS AN AREA OF \$19,484 SQUARE FEET, OR 11,925 ACRES, MORE OR LESS.

## SURVEYOR'S DESCRIPTION - EAST 152ND AVENUE PARCEL (CONTINUED):

THENCE NORTH 40°25'31" EAST A DISTANCE OF 48,10 FEET ALONG BAID EAST LINE A DISTANCE OF 48 10 FEET TO A POINT ON THE BOUNDARY LINE OF ANNEXATION MAP RECORDED AT FILE 18, MAP 280 IN SAID ADAMS COUNTY RECORDS.

THENCE ALONG SAID BOUNDARY LINE THE FOLLOWING TWO (2) COURSES.

1) SOUTH 80°58°27" EAST ALONG SAID NORTH LINE A DISTANCE OF 78.49 FEET 2) NORTH 40°24'03" EAST A DISTANCE OF 101.37 FEET,

THENCE SOUTH 86"58"27" EAST A DISTANCE OF 153.57 FEET TO A POINT ON THE SOUTHEASTERLY RIGHT-OF-WAY LINE OF THE BURLINGTON NORTHERN (C.B. AND Q.) RAILWAY,

THENCE NORTH 40"24"57" EAST ALONG SAID SOUTHEASTERLY LINE A DISTANCE OF 48:40 FEET TO THE EAST RIGHT-OF-WAY LINE OF THE SPEER CANAL.

THENCE ALONG SAID EAST LINE THE FOLLOWING TWO (2) COURSES.

1) SOUTH 40"14"54" EAST A DISTANCE OF 21.47 FEET, 2) ALONG A NON-TANGENT CURVE TO THE RIGHT HAVING A CENTRAL ANGLE OF 66"534", A RADIUS OF 247 57 FEET, AN ARC LENGTH OF \$8.42 FEET AND A CHORD THAT BEARS SOUTH \$9"4"30" EAST A DISTANCE OF \$8.39 FEET, TO A POINT ON THE NORTH RIGHT-OF-WAY LINE OF SAID EAST 152ND AVENUE.

## SURVEYOR'S DESCRIPTION - MAGPIE RUN PARCEL:

A PARCEL OF LAND IN THE EAST HALF OF SECTION 11 AND THE WEST HALF OF SECTION 12, TOWNSHIP 1 SOUTH, RANGE 66 WEST OF THE SIXTH PRINCIPAL MERIDIAN, COUNTY OF ADAMS, STATE OF COLORADO, BEING MORE PARTICULARLY DESCRIBED. AS FOLLOWS

COMMENCING AT THE SOUTHEAST CORNER OF SAID SECTION 11 AND CONSIDERING THE SOUTH LINE OF THE SOUTHEAST QUARTER TO BEAT SOUTH 80'STRIT EAST, WITH ALL BEARINGS HEREIN CONTAINED RELATIVE THERETO,

THENCE NORTH 00°44'02" WEST ALONG THE EAST LINE OF THE SOUTHEAST QUARTER OF SAID SECTION 11 A DISTANCE OF 1,924.31 FEET TO THE POINT OF BEGINNING.

THENCE SOUTH 35°22°10° WEST A DISTANCE OF 2,321.05 FEET TO THE WORTH RIGHT-OF-WAY LINE OF EAST 152ND AVENUE.

THENCE NORTH 80'S7'07' WEST ALONG SAID NORTH LINE A DISTANCE OF 905 BRIEFET.

THENCE NORTH 00"18"27" EAST A DISTANCE OF 1,206.53 FEET TO THE SOUTHEASTERLY RIGHT-OF-WAY LINE OF THE BURLINGTON NORTHERN (C.B. AND Q.) RAILWAY

THENCE NORTH 49'23'21" EAST ALONG SAID SOUTHEASTERLY LINE A DISTANCE OF 2.308.88 FEET

THENCE SOUTH 63°55°12" EAST A DISTANCE OF 619.38 FEET.

THENCE SOUTH 95°2910' WEST A DISTANCE OF 765.50 FEET TO A POINT ON SAID EAST LINE OF THE SOUTHEAST QUARTER OF SECTION 11.

THENCE SOUTH 00"44"02" EAST ALONG SAID EAST LINE A DISTANCE OF 67 67 FEET TO THE POINT OF BEGINNING

BAID PARCEL CONTAINS AN AREA OF 3,019,131 SQUARE FEET, OR 69,310 ADRES, MORE

#### SURVEYOR'S DESCRIPTION - EAST 152ND AVENUE PARCEL (CONTINUED):

THENCE ALONG SAID NORTH LINE THE FOLLOWING NINE OF COLURSES.

- 1) SOUTH 80°58'28" EAST A DISTANCE OF 710 87 FEET, 2) SOUTH 80°58'07" EAST A DISTANCE OF 22: 19 FEET, 3) SOUTH 90°225" WEST A DISTANCE OF 5:00 FEET, 4) SOUTH 80°58'07" EAST A DISTANCE OF 100 FEET, 5) NORTH 90°25'97" EAST A DISTANCE OF 5:00 FEET, 6) SOUTH 80°57'07" EAST A DISTANCE OF 428'88 FEET, 6) SOUTH 80°57'07" EAST A DISTANCE OF 428'88 FEET,
- 7) SOUTH 00"18"27" WEST A DISTANCE OF 20.00 FEET, 8) BOUTH 80"57"07" EAST A DISTANCE OF 505.88 FEET TO THE POINT OF BEGINNING.

SAID PARCEL CONTAINS AN AREA OF 179,800 SQUARE FEET, OR 4.130 ACRES, MORE OR LE88